## 國立中央大學 113 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

所別: 光電類

第/頁/共2頁

科目: 工程數學

\*本科考試可使用計算器,廠牌、功能不拘

Solve the following problems: 計算題(無計算過程者不予計分)

- 1. (a) (5%) Are  $\sin(x)$  and  $e^x$  linearly independent? Justify. (b) (5%) Are  $e^x$  and  $e^{x+2}$  linearly independent? Justify.
- 2. (10%) Find the general solution of y'' + 5y' + 6y = 2x + 1.
- 3. (10%) Find the solution of xy'' + y' = 0.
- 4. (10%) Consider a mass-spring system: x''(t) + x(t) = f(t), IVs: x(0) = 0, x'(0) = 0, where f(t) = 1, if  $1 \le t < 5$  and zero otherwise. Find the solution of the system.
- 5. (10%)Let f(t) = |t|, for  $-1 < t \le 1$ , extended periodically. Compute the Fourier series of f(t).

注:背面有試題

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- 6. (10%) Consider the vector function  $\vec{F}(x,y,z) = [x^2y,-xy^2,xyz]$  and the surface S being the hemisphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$ ,  $z \ge 0$ . Evaluate  $\iint_{S} (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot \vec{n} dA$ .
- 7. (10%) Solve the linear system  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 & 3 \\ 2 & 6 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 4 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}.$
- 8. (10%) Given the matrix  $\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ , compute  $\mathbf{A}^{17}$ .
- 9. Denote the Fourier transform of f(t) as  $F(\omega) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)e^{-i\omega t}dt$ .
- (a) (5%) Determine the Fourier transform of  $f(t) = \cos^2(2\pi t)$ .
- (b) (5%) Find the Fourier transforms of g(t) and h(t) in the figures.
- (c) (10%) The convolution of g(t) and h(t) are defined as

$$(g * h)(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(\tau)h(t - \tau)d\tau$$

Sketch (g \* h)(t) and find the Fourier transform of (g \* h)(t).



